

EPA AGA Renewable Natural Gas WorkshopRNG Policy, Financial Incentives and Market Forces





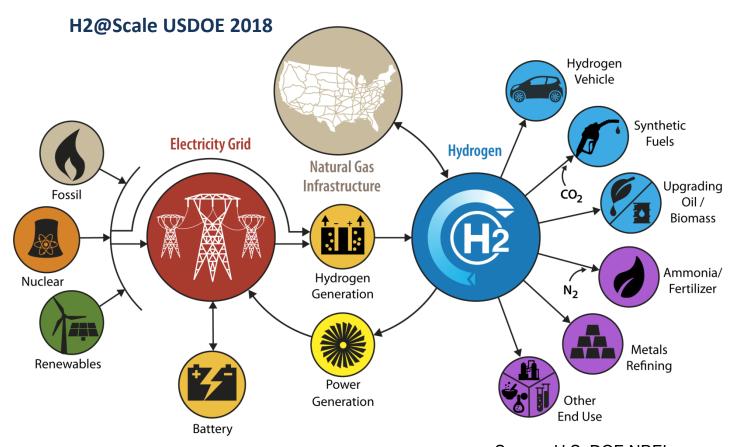


Donald Chahbazpour October 23, 2018

Definition of RNG Is Evolving

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Pipeline quality gas derived from biomass that is fully interchangeable with natural gas.... BUT, this definition is being disrupted due to technology innovation: 'Power-to-Gas'

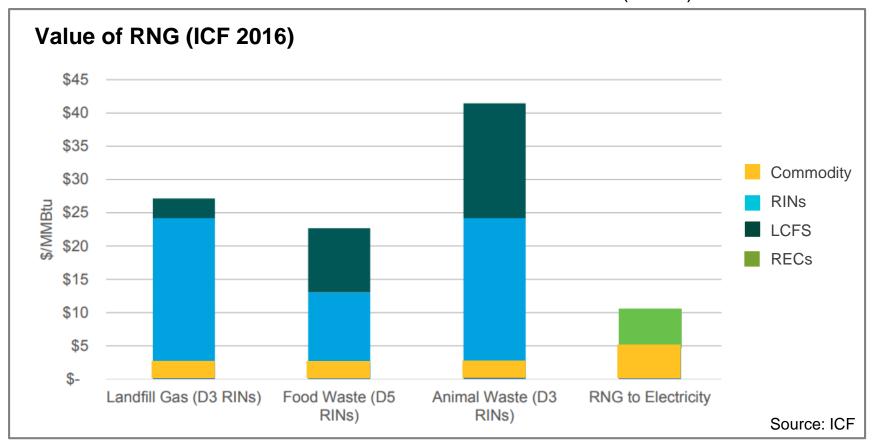


Source: U.S. DOE NREL

What's Driving the Market? Policies Valuing RNG Environmental Attributes

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- Heat: No state or federal policies
- Electricity: Renewable Portfolio Standard (RECs)
- Transportation: Federal Renewable Fuel Standard (RINs), California – Low Carbon Fuel Standard (LCFS)



Challenges to RNG Development

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1. INTERCONNECTION

"Utilities are the biggest barrier for RNG projects"

2. POLICY SUPPORT

Regulation only values RNG in transportation and power generation

3. COMMUNICATION

Educating stakeholders on opportunity for gas system to decarbonize

What Have We Done?

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National Grid's Journey with Renewable Natural Gas

RNG RESEARCH & WHITEPAPER

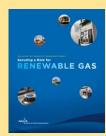
Outlined the value of RNG as an alternative energy source. Analyzed the potential for RNG in NY, MA, RI & NH. Paper also provides a vision for a sustainable gas network and a roadmap

on how to get there



NATIONWIDE RNG REPORT

Partnership with AGA & AGF to analyze the national potential for RNG



NEW YORK STANDARD INTERCONNECTION GUIDELINE

Collaborative effort to develop a revolutionary interconnection guideline. The purpose of this effort is to develop a guideline addressing gas quality standards and streamline the process of connecting RNG projects to the gas distribution network

2018

2010

NEWTOWN CREEK DEMONSTRATION PROJECT

Partnership with NYC-DEP to convert New York City's waste water into a source of clean energy



STATEN ISLAND LANDFILL RFS PROGRAM

Educating stakeholders on EPA's Renewable Fuel Standards (RFS) program.

Facilitated transactions to monetize the environmental attributes



CURRENT STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

Facilitating Customer Projects

 Working with customers, project developers, technology providers and consultants

Education & Advocacy

Associations, policy makers and regulators

Where Are We Going Next?

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- 1. Considering new products, e.g., a 'Green Gas' offering to allow our gas customers to decarbonize heat
- 2. Facilitate RNG market place and connect customer driven projects
- 3. Grow potential for RNG through demonstration projects

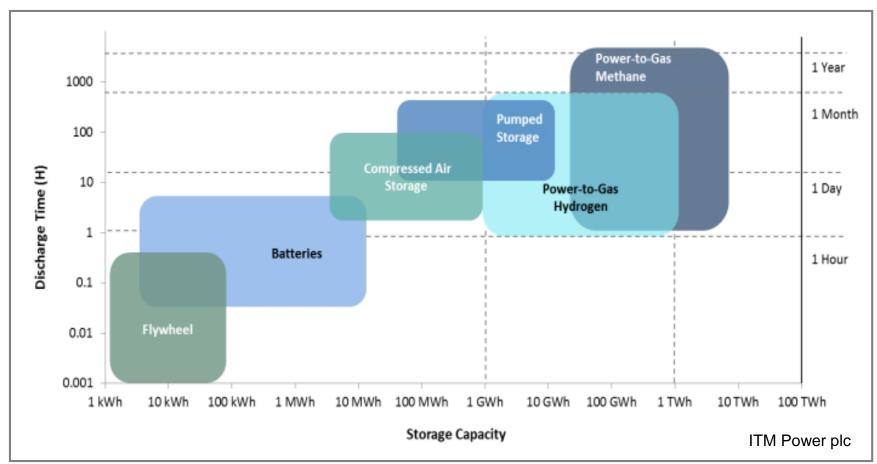






Power-to-Gas a Form of Chemical Storage national grid

Storage capacity of power-to-gas compared to other storage methods: **longest** duration, highest capacity



Vision: Holistic Energy System

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